

by his approvement of the Reformation, and ordered that no thing shoulde be added to it, altered in it, or taken from it. But as the Reformation of the Calendar was not thought sufficient, and therefore was rejected by some, so that of Gratian's Decrees was not looked upon to be so exact; but some discovered other Errors, and found fault with the former for their carelessness; Among the rest stood ninth Augustinian Bishop of Zaragoza who left us many of his works, but the most learned of them all was that upon the Reformation of Gratian's Decrees, and Stephanus Baluzius was another.

In the Pontifical of Gregory, the Decretals were likewise reformed, and restored according to the Ancient Collection, and the Pontifical Register; so that more or less Editions were published, amongst which that of Polonus Pittonis, &c. Francis his brother is the Author from whose Register were afterwards compiled those five volumes which contain the Pontifical Constitutions under the title of Bularium Romanum. Tit. P. S. Jur. Can. cap. 532. And to this pope is likewise owing that famous Collection of the Gratianatologus which takes up many volumes.

About the end of the sixteenth Century Petrus Matheus a Lawyer of Lyons, without any authority, offering the same Number of Books, and the same order of titles with this Gregoriana, made another Collection of the different Pontifical Constitutions established after the first, the Clementine, and the Extraagent Non printed, and called it Iustitium Decretalium, and Dedicated to Cardinal Gaitano, which, as it was not approved of, we find in the last Edition added to the Ancient. But Gregory fearing that this seventh Book wanted Publick Authority, resolved to have a seventh Book of Decretals Collected by his own Authority, and committed the charge of that work to the Cardinals Giulio Orsini, Francesco Alciato, and Antonius Caraffa; but soon after death did a stop to his Design: so that Gregory being dead, had not finished his successor charged the Cardinal Pinello, also Brandino Matteo Colonna, and many others with that work. Tit. Loc. C. who could not finish it during his life; but the same Cardinal also Brandino being afterward chosen Pope, by the Name of Clement VIII, inflicted upon having the

the work completed, and there being a question started, whether they ought to insert in the Canon of the Council of Florence and Great Concerning Doctrine, it was thought fit to insert them so that this seventh Volume was finished 25 July 1598 Containing the Pontifical Constitutions and Decrees of the Council for 500 Years back, divided into five books and disposed under many titles; But because in this Collection there had been many Decrees of the council of Great Ineffect, and it being already in the press, under the title of Iustitium Decretalium, Clementius Octavi, a great Doubt arose which at last stayed the publication of it; because if this Volume had been published, some Doctors and Interpreters would have been apt to make Glossis & Commentaries upon it, not withstanding the severe Penitence fulminated by Paulus against those that should dare to gloss or otherwise interpret the Canon and Decrees of that Council: so that by suspending the publication of this Volume, the Doctors were prevented from falling under those Penitences, and it remains in profound Secrecy Tit. loc. Ed.